

BB2G

BORN BETWEEN 2 GENERALS

VITAL RECORDS COMMAND · 50 STATES + D.C.

Born, married, moved, died. Get every record right.

Every year about 3.6 million births and 3.1 million deaths are recorded, and each death record ripples into Social Security, banks, insurers, Medicaid and the voter rolls. When a record is wrong, a living person loses benefits, accounts and their vote. This briefing maps vital records in every state and shows how BB2G keeps them accurate.

BORN BETWEEN 2 GENERALS, LLC · VITAL RECORDS COMMAND

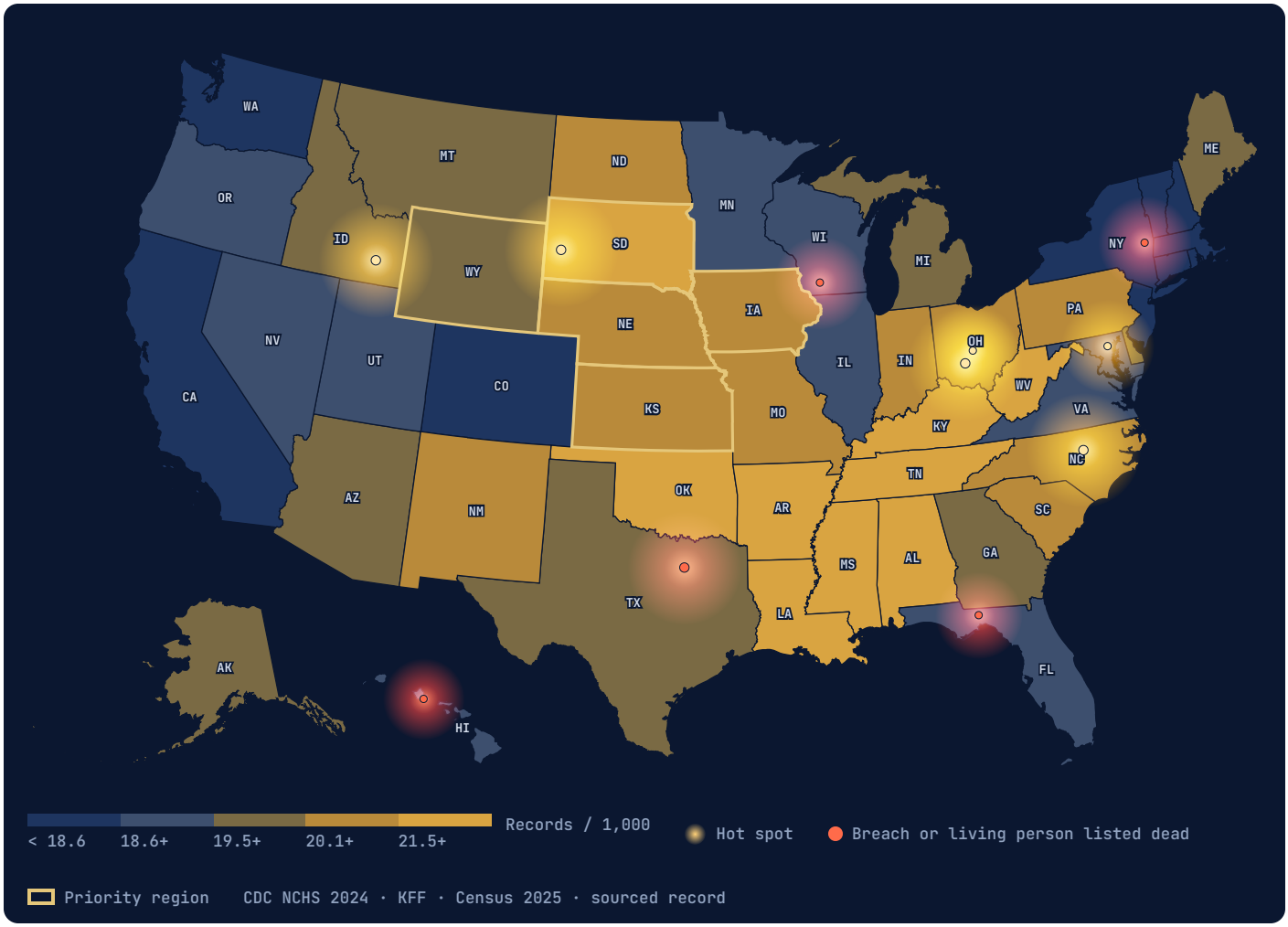
UPDATED NOV. 11, 2026

VITALMAP.BORNBETWEEN2GENERALS.COM

Where vital records are made, and where they break

States are shaded by births plus deaths recorded per 1,000 residents in 2024. Each glow is a documented outage, breach, matching error or voter-roll death match; red marks breaches and records that wrongly listed living people as dead.

3,628,934	3.07M	11	12,504
Births recorded in the U.S. in 2024	Deaths recorded in 2024	Vital-records incidents documented across 10 jurisdictions	Living people wrongly reported dead to Social Security in 2025



One record, many shutoffs

A single death record feeds Social Security, the Death Master File, banks, insurers, pensions, Medicaid and the voter rolls.

Weak matches hurt the living

Texas removed living voters on a birth date and partial Social Security match; one county reported 200+ improper death flags in a year.

The priority region

South Dakota moved to a new statewide vital records system in September 2026; Nebraska recorded 24,785 births and 18,271 deaths in 2024.

LATEST · 2025 – 2026

What happened to vital records

National findings and recent state incidents, newest first.

NATIONAL

NEW Jul 2026 · national

Inspector general: 12,504 living people wrongly reported dead in one year

An SSA inspector general audit found 12,504 erroneous death reports among 5.6 million processed in 2025, and 45% of corrected cases lacked required documentation.

SSA Office of the Inspector General

NEW Oct 2026 · national

Social Security adds 17 million missing death dates in record clean-up

SSA said it corrected records for nearly 15% of active Social Security numbers, adding 17 million missing dates of death and updating citizenship data for about 25 million records.

Moneywise via Yahoo Finance

Apr 2025 · national

More than 6,300 living people added to the Death Master File

More than 6,300 living people were added to the Social Security Death Master File, which banks, insurers, pension administrators and federal agencies use to shut off accounts and benefits.

Lawfare

BREACHES AND WRONG DEATH RECORDS

NEW May 2026 · Dallas, TX

Weak death-record match wrongly removes living Texas voters

A living Dallas voter was flagged as dead because his birth date and last four Social Security digits matched a death record, though his name did not. Tarrant County reported more than 200 people improperly identified as dead in the past year.

KERA

OUTAGES, SYSTEMS AND VOTER-ROLL MATCHES

NEW Sep 2026 · Washington Court House, OH

Internet outage halts birth and death certificates in Fayette County

An outage cut the county health department off from its records systems, stopping birth and death certificates with no restoration date given.

Scioto Valley Guardian

NEW Sep 2026 · Rapid City, SD

South Dakota switches to a new statewide vital records system

Pennington County paused vital records for three days while the state moved to a new statewide system.

KOTA

NEW Jul 2026 · Raleigh, NC

34,641 deceased people found on North Carolina voter rolls

A comparison with the federal SAVE database found 34,641 deceased people on the rolls: 3,203 already removed, 22,216 slated for removal and 9,222 still active. The board declined to release names.

WHQR

NEW May 2026 · Pocatello, ID

Man convicted of living 25 years on a dead child's identity

A federal jury convicted a man who used a California child's birth and Social Security records, the child having died in 1977, to obtain a passport, an Idaho ID and about $283,000 in benefits.

SSA Office of the Inspector General

THE AUDIT · VITAL RECORDS

Where a death record goes after it's signed

The audit follows each birth and death record from the hospital or funeral home to every agency and company that receives a copy.

1 Certified
A physician, medical examiner or funeral home certifies the death in the state's electronic system.

2 Registered
The state registrar files the record and issues certified copies.

3 Shared between states
Records cross state lines through national exchanges when a person dies away from home.

4 Sent to Social Security
SSA updates its master record, and benefits stop.

5 Sold to businesses
The Death Master File goes to banks, insurers, credit companies and pension administrators.

6 Used to clean rolls
Election offices, Medicaid and pension systems remove the person.

WHAT THE AUDIT CHECKS

EVERY SYSTEM
The state's electronic birth and death systems, county registrars and their vendors.

EVERY EXCHANGE
Which states, agencies and companies receive each record, and under what agreement.

EVERY SALE
Who buys certified copies and death data, and what they do with it.

ERROR RATES
How many records are amended, how many living people were wrongly listed dead, and how fast it was fixed.

CORRECTIONS
Whether a correction reaches every downstream copy, not just the first one.

OUTAGES
How long births and deaths can't be registered when a system goes down.

THE FIX · VITAL RECORDS COMMAND

No one is declared dead on a weak match

A wrong death record cuts off benefits, bank accounts, insurance and the right to vote. BB2G treats every death-driven shutoff as a decision that needs proof.

1 Two independent sources
A death needs two independent records that agree on name, birth date and identifiers before anything shuts off.

2 No weak matches
A partial match, like a birth date plus four digits, goes to a person for review instead of removing anyone.

3 Notice before removal
The person or family gets notice and a chance to answer before a voter or benefit record ends.

4 Provenance on every record
Each record carries where it came from, who changed it and when.

5 Corrections travel
When a record is corrected, WAYBILL sends the fix to every agency and buyer that got the wrong one.

6 Outage fallback
A paper and offline path keeps births and deaths registered when the system is down.

PROVE IT BEFORE YOU SHUT IT OFF A death record is a kill switch for a person's legal life. It gets the same proof standard as any other decision that takes something away.

WHY RECORDS GO WRONG

Twenty handoffs at 95% means most records carry an error somewhere

A death record passes from the bedside to the registrar, Social Security, the Death Master File and dozens of downstream systems. At 95% per step, the chain is right only 36% of the time.

Chain length	95% per step, no checks	99% per step, no checks	95% per step, BB2G checks	99% per step, BB2G checks
10 steps	59.9%	90.4%	99.5%	99.90%
20 steps	35.8%	81.8%	99.0%	99.80%
50 steps	7.7%	60.5%	97.5%	99.50%
100 steps	0.6%	36.6%	95.1%	99.00%
200 steps	0.0%	13.4%	90.5%	98.02%

Chance the chain finishes with no undetected error. With BB2G, each handoff has a check that catches 99% of errors and holds the record for a person.

A DEATH RECORD'S PATH · GOLD STEPS ARE BB2G CHECKS

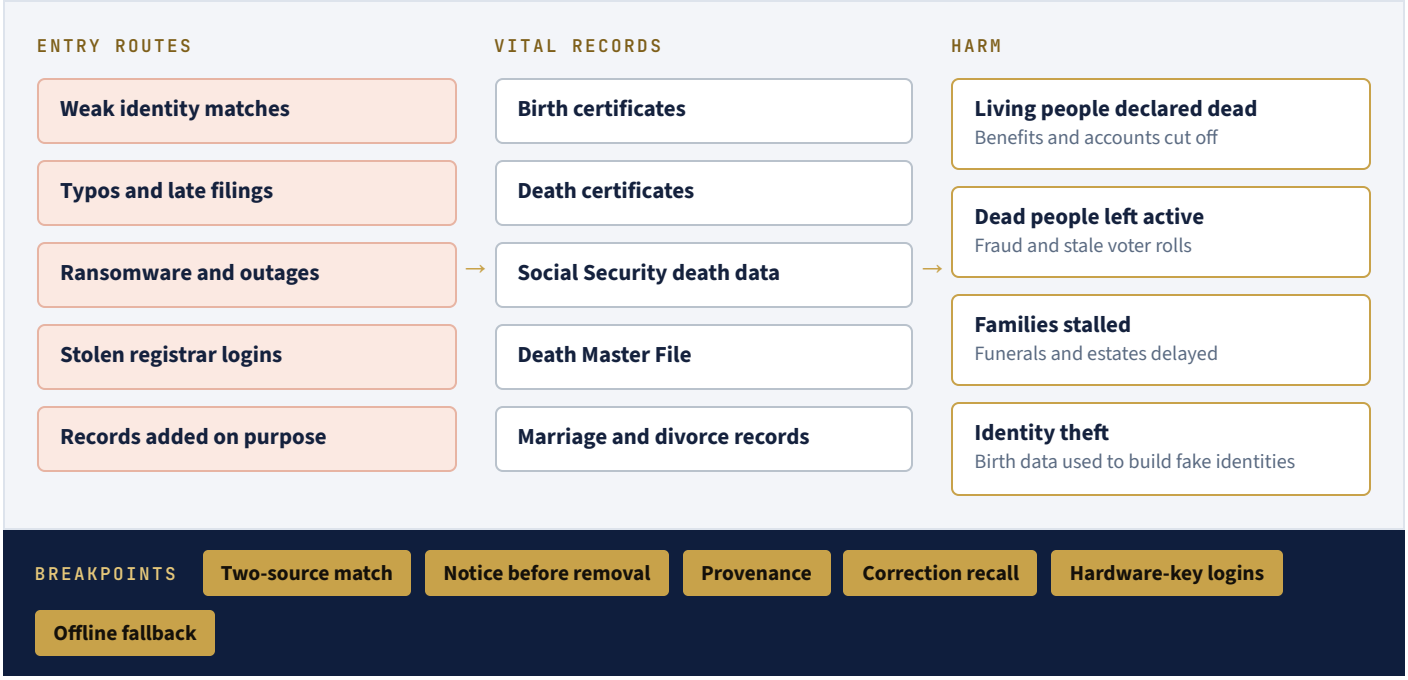
Death occurs · Physician certifies · Funeral home files · **Identity check** · State registrar · Certified copies · Interstate exchange · Social Security · **Two-source match** · Death Master File · Banks and insurers · Pensions · Medicaid · **Notice to family** · Voter rolls · DMV · Courts and probate · Amendments · **Correction recall** · Archive

Hold, don't kill When records disagree, the system holds the action and asks a person. A delayed removal is fixable; a living person declared dead takes months to undo.

ERROR PATHWAY

Route to a wrong record, and where to break it

How a vital record goes wrong, and the controls that catch it.



NATIONAL RANKINGS

How every state compares

Rank 1 records the most births and deaths per 1,000 residents (2024). Priority region shaded.

RANK	JURISDICTION	REGION	RECORDS / 1,000	TOTAL	BIRTHS	DEATHS	RECORDS
1	**West Virginia**	South	23.4	41,290	17,022	24,268	0
2	**Mississippi**	South	23.3	68,715	33,473	35,242	0
3	**Arkansas**	South	22.9	71,371	35,395	35,976	0
4	**Kentucky**	South	22.9	105,300	52,913	52,387	0
5	**Oklahoma**	South	22.6	93,018	47,962	45,056	0
6	**Alabama**	South	22.5	116,819	57,934	58,885	0
7	**Tennessee**	South	22.3	163,193	83,833	79,360	0
8	**Louisiana**	South	22.2	102,488	53,305	49,183	0
9	**South Dakota**	Midwest	21.7	20,245	11,451	8,794	1
10	**Indiana**	Midwest	21.5	149,766	80,257	69,509	0
11	**Missouri**	Midwest	21.5	134,640	67,998	66,642	0
12	**Iowa**	Midwest	21.4	69,253	36,436	32,817	0
13	**Ohio**	Midwest	21.3	253,623	126,795	126,828	2
14	**Nebraska**	Midwest	21.3	43,056	24,785	18,271	0
15	**Kansas**	Midwest	21.2	63,176	33,984	29,192	0
16	**South Carolina**	South	21.0	117,003	58,768	58,235	0
17	**North Dakota**	Midwest	20.8	16,600	9,634	6,966	0
18	**North Carolina**	South	20.4	228,911	122,856	106,055	1
19	**New Mexico**	West	20.4	43,341	21,328	22,013	0
20	**Pennsylvania**	Northeast	20.2	263,179	127,299	135,880	0
21	**Wyoming**	West	20.1	11,817	6,089	5,728	0
22	**Delaware**	South	20.0	21,231	10,550	10,681	0
23	**Michigan**	Midwest	20.0	202,344	99,525	102,819	0
24	**Montana**	West	20.0	22,874	11,331	11,543	0
25	**Maine**	Northeast	19.9	28,196	11,601	16,595	0
26	**Georgia**	South	19.7	223,185	126,437	96,748	0
27	**Idaho**	West	19.7	40,034	23,276	16,758	1
28	**Alaska**	West	19.6	14,466	8,943	5,523	0
29	**Arizona**	West	19.6	149,180	78,711	70,469	0
30	**Texas**	South	19.6	620,388	390,828	229,560	1

RANK	JURISDICTION	REGION	RECORDS / 1,000	TOTAL	BIRTHS	DEATHS	RECORDS
31	**Wisconsin**	Midwest	19.5	116,537	59,686	56,851	1
32	**Florida**	South	19.3	452,789	224,389	228,400	1
33	**Hawaii**	West	19.3	27,710	14,917	12,793	1
34	**Utah**	West	19.3	68,163	46,664	21,499	0
35	**Virginia**	South	19.3	171,365	94,054	77,311	0
36	**Minnesota**	Midwest	19.2	111,881	62,110	49,771	0
37	**Maryland**	South	19.0	119,106	65,797	53,309	1
38	**Oregon**	West	19.0	81,211	38,963	42,248	0
39	**Nevada**	West	18.8	61,791	32,381	29,410	0
40	**Illinois**	Midwest	18.7	237,737	125,731	112,006	0
41	**Washington**	West	18.6	148,782	83,118	65,664	0
42	**New Jersey**	Northeast	18.5	176,248	101,372	74,876	0
43	**New York**	Northeast	18.3	365,103	205,489	159,614	1
44	**Connecticut**	Northeast	18.2	67,080	34,599	32,481	0
45	**New Hampshire**	Northeast	18.2	25,771	11,770	14,001	0
46	**Vermont**	Northeast	18.2	11,729	5,023	6,706	0
47	**Rhode Island**	Northeast	18.2	20,296	10,009	10,287	0
48	**Colorado**	West	18.1	108,792	64,268	44,524	0
49	**Massachusetts**	Northeast	17.9	128,156	68,184	59,972	0
50	**District of Columbia**	South	17.9	12,433	7,616	4,817	0
51	**California**	West	17.5	690,218	402,075	288,143	0

RECORD · 2023 – NOV. 2026

Outages, breaches and wrong records

Documented vital-records incidents and death-record matching errors, newest first, each linked to its source.

DATE	JURISDICTION	WHAT HAPPENED	SCALE · SOURCE
2026			
Sep 2026	NEW **Washington Court House, OH**	**Internet outage halts birth and death certificates in Fayette County** An outage cut the county health department off from its records systems, stopping birth and death certificates with no restoration date given.	County halted Scioto Valley Guardian
Sep 2026	NEW **Rapid City, SD** PRIORITY	**South Dakota switches to a new statewide vital records system** Pennington County paused vital records for three days while the state moved to a new statewide system.	3-day pause KOTA
Jul 2026	NEW **Raleigh, NC**	**34,641 deceased people found on North Carolina voter rolls** A comparison with the federal SAVE database found 34,641 deceased people on the rolls: 3,203 already removed, 22,216 slated for removal and 9,222 still active. The board declined to release names.	9,222 still active WHQR
May 2026	NEW **Dallas, TX** BREACH OR ERROR	**Weak death-record match wrongly removes living Texas voters** A living Dallas voter was flagged as dead because his birth date and last four Social Security digits matched a death record, though his name did not. Tarrant County reported more than 200 people improperly identified as dead in the past year.	200+ in one county KERA
May 2026	NEW **Pocatello, ID**	**Man convicted of living 25 years on a dead child's identity** A federal jury convicted a man who used a California child's birth and Social Security records, the child having died in 1977, to obtain a passport, an Idaho ID and about $283,000 in benefits.	$283,000, 25 years SSA Office of the Inspector General
2025			
Nov 2025	**Albany, NY** BREACH OR ERROR	**Comptroller finds thousands of flawed New York death certificates** Of 801,421 deaths audited, 7,484 death certificates had duplicated or missing Social Security numbers, 23,812 had unregistered or unknown funeral directors, and 2,545 were registered after the body was buried or cremated.	7,484 bad SSNs New York State Comptroller
Sep 2025	**Columbus, OH**	**Ohio removes 30,216 dead voters using federal death data** Ohio began matching voter rolls against Social Security death records through the federal SAVE system, adding 30,216 removals on top of its existing state health department and multistate death-record checks.	30,216 removed Herald-Star
Apr 2025	**Dodgeville, WI** BREACH OR ERROR	**Ransomware wipes Iowa County's searchable land and vital records** A ransomware attack briefly disrupted vital records and destroyed search access to recorded documents back to 1990; the county is still rebuilding and verifying its index in 2026.	35 years of records Iowa County, Wis.
Mar 2025	**Baltimore, MD**	**Audit: Maryland vital records system costs up $16 million, four years late** Legislative auditors found Maryland's new electronic vital records system rose from $13.1 million to $29.1 million and slipped from 2023 to 2027. No one reviewed 13,783 manual birth-record changes made in late 2023, and two cybersecurity findings were redacted.	13,783 unreviewed changes Maryland Office of Legislative Audits
2024			

DATE	JURISDICTION	WHAT HAPPENED	SCALE · SOURCE
Jun 2024	**Tallahassee, FL** BREACH OR ERROR	**Ransomware takes down Florida's vital statistics system** RansomHub hit the Florida Department of Health, knocking out the system that issues birth and death certificates for about two weeks; some funerals were postponed. The department later notified 729,699 people that their data was involved.	729,699 notified HIPAA Journal
2023			
Jan 2023	**Hawaii** BREACH OR ERROR	**Stolen login used to access Hawaii death registry records** Credentials for an unused external death certifier account were sold on the dark web and used to access the state's Electronic Death Registry System. Records exposed names, Social Security numbers, addresses and causes of death; the attacker has not been identified.	About 3,400 records The Record

JURISDICTION PROFILES · 50 STATES + D.C.

Every state, on one page

2024 births and deaths and every documented vital-records incident in each jurisdiction.

Alabama AL · South

#6 of 51

57,934	58,885	22.5
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Alaska AK · West

#28 of 51

8,943	5,523	19.6
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Arizona AZ · West

#29 of 51

78,711	70,469	19.6
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Arkansas AR · South

#3 of 51

35,395	35,976	22.9
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

California CA · West

#51 of 51

402,075	288,143	17.5
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Colorado CO · West

#48 of 51

64,268	44,524	18.1
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Connecticut CT · Northeast

#44 of 51

34,599	32,481	18.2
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Delaware DE · South

#22 of 51

10,550	10,681	20.0
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

District of Columbia DC · South

#50 of 51

7,616	4,817	17.9
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Florida FL · South

#32 of 51

224,389	228,400	19.3
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

> Jun 2024 Ransomware takes down Florida's vital statistics system. HIPAA Journal

Georgia GA · South

#26 of 51

126,437	96,748	19.7
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Hawaii HI · West

#33 of 51

14,917	12,793	19.3
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

> Jan 2023 Stolen login used to access Hawaii death registry records. The Record

Idaho ID · West

#27 of 51

23,276	16,758	19.7
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

> May 2026 NEW Man convicted of living 25 years on a dead child's identity. SSA Office of the Inspector General

Illinois IL · Midwest — #40 of 51

125,731	112,006	18.7
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Massachusetts MA · Northeast — #49 of 51

68,184	59,972	17.9
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Indiana IN · Midwest — #10 of 51

80,257	69,509	21.5
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Michigan MI · Midwest — #23 of 51

99,525	102,819	20.0
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Iowa IA · Midwest · Priority — #12 of 51

36,436	32,817	21.4
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Minnesota MN · Midwest — #36 of 51

62,110	49,771	19.2
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Kansas KS · Midwest · Priority — #15 of 51

33,984	29,192	21.2
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Mississippi MS · South — #2 of 51

33,473	35,242	23.3
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Kentucky KY · South — #4 of 51

52,913	52,387	22.9
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Missouri MO · Midwest — #11 of 51

67,998	66,642	21.5
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Louisiana LA · South — #8 of 51

53,305	49,183	22.2
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Montana MT · West — #24 of 51

11,331	11,543	20.0
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Maine ME · Northeast — #25 of 51

11,601	16,595	19.9
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Nebraska NE · Midwest · Priority — #14 of 51

24,785	18,271	21.3
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Maryland MD · South — #37 of 51

65,797	53,309	19.0
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

> Mar 2025 Audit: Maryland vital records system costs up $16 million, four years late. Maryland Office of Legislative Audits

Nevada NV · West — #39 of 51

32,381	29,410	18.8
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

New Hampshire NH · Northeast

#45 of 51

11,770	14,001	18.2
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

New Jersey NJ · Northeast

#42 of 51

101,372	74,876	18.5
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

New Mexico NM · West

#19 of 51

21,328	22,013	20.4
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

New York NY · Northeast

#43 of 51

205,489	159,614	18.3
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Nov 2025 Comptroller finds thousands of flawed New York death certificates. New York State Comptroller

North Carolina NC · South

#18 of 51

122,856	106,055	20.4
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Jul 2026 NEW 34,641 deceased people found on North Carolina voter rolls. WHQR

North Dakota ND · Midwest

#17 of 51

9,634	6,966	20.8
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Ohio OH · Midwest

#13 of 51

126,795	126,828	21.3
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Sep 2026 NEW Internet outage halts birth and death certificates in Fayette County. Scioto Valley Guardian

Sep 2025 Ohio removes 30,216 dead voters using federal death data. Herald-Star

Oklahoma OK · South

#5 of 51

47,962	45,056	22.6
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Oregon OR · West

#38 of 51

38,963	42,248	19.0
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Pennsylvania PA · Northeast

#20 of 51

127,299	135,880	20.2
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Rhode Island RI · Northeast

#47 of 51

10,009	10,287	18.2
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

South Carolina SC · South

#16 of 51

58,768	58,235	21.0
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

South Dakota SD · Midwest · Priority

#9 of 51

11,451	8,794	21.7
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Sep 2026 NEW South Dakota switches to a new statewide vital records system. KOTA

Tennessee TN · South

#7 of 51

83,833	79,360	22.3
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Texas TX · South

#30 of 51

390,828	229,560	19.6
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

May 2026 NEW Weak death-record match wrongly removes living Texas voters. KERA

Utah UT · West

#34 of 51

46,664	21,499	19.3
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Vermont VT · Northeast

#46 of 51

5,023	6,706	18.2
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Virginia VA · South

#35 of 51

94,054	77,311	19.3
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Washington WA · West

#41 of 51

83,118	65,664	18.6
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

West Virginia WV · South

#1 of 51

17,022	24,268	23.4
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Wisconsin WI · Midwest

#31 of 51

59,686	56,851	19.5
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

Apr 2025 Ransomware wipes Iowa County's searchable land and vital records. Iowa County, Wis.

Wyoming WY · West · Priority

#21 of 51

6,089	5,728	20.1
BIRTHS	DEATHS	PER 1,000

ENGAGEMENT PLAN

From a records map to records you can trust

Read-only first, then accuracy controls where shutoffs happen.

PHASE 1 · 90 DAYS

Map the flows

- Inventory of vital records systems, vendors and exchange agreements.
- Error and amendment rates for the last three years.
- Read-only; no live systems touched.

PHASE 2 · 2027

Fix the matches

- Two-source rule and notice step for death-driven removals.
- Correction recall through WAYBILL.
- Outage drill for registrars and funeral homes.

PHASE 3 · 2027 – 2028

Scale

- Same standards in every state.
- Published error scorecard each year.
- Link to elections and benefits command centers.

BB2G
BORN BETWEEN 2 GENERALS

Decision requested

Authorize a read-only audit of the state's vital records flows, error rates and death-record matching rules.

SOURCES

Trace every figure

1. CDC NCHS, Births: Final Data for 2024 (National Vital Statistics Reports 75-2)
2. KFF, total deaths by state, 2024 (CDC data)
3. U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2025 state population estimates
4. **US** SSA Office of the Inspector General, “Inspector general: 12,504 living people wrongly reported dead in one year” (Jul 2026)
5. **US** Moneywise via Yahoo Finance, “Social Security adds 17 million missing death dates in record clean-up” (Oct 2026)
6. **US** Lawfare, “More than 6,300 living people added to the Death Master File” (Apr 2025)
7. **FL** HIPAA Journal, “Ransomware takes down Florida's vital statistics system” (Jun 2024)
8. **HI** The Record, “Stolen login used to access Hawaii death registry records” (Jan 2023)
9. **ID** SSA Office of the Inspector General, “Man convicted of living 25 years on a dead child's identity” (May 2026)
10. **MD** Maryland Office of Legislative Audits, “Audit: Maryland vital records system costs up $16 million, four years late” (Mar 2025)
11. **NY** New York State Comptroller, “Comptroller finds thousands of flawed New York death certificates” (Nov 2025)
12. **NC** WHQR, “34,641 deceased people found on North Carolina voter rolls” (Jul 2026)
13. **OH** Herald-Star, “Ohio removes 30,216 dead voters using federal death data” (Sep 2025)
14. **OH** Scioto Valley Guardian, “Internet outage halts birth and death certificates in Fayette County” (Sep 2026)
15. **SD** KOTA, “South Dakota switches to a new statewide vital records system” (Sep 2026)
16. **TX** KERA, “Weak death-record match wrongly removes living Texas voters” (May 2026)
17. **WI** Iowa County, Wis., “Ransomware wipes Iowa County's searchable land and vital records” (Apr 2025)